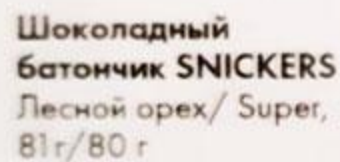


**Не забудьте
захватить**

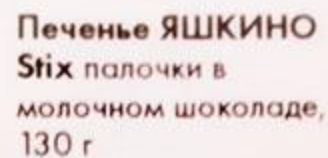


супер  лента



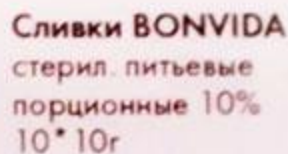
-22%

69



-10%

129



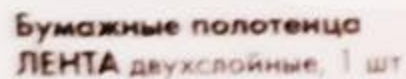
-9%

49



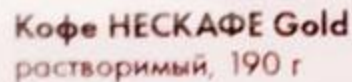
-25%

359



-46%

79



-35%

549⁹⁹

-12%

139⁹⁰

800-875-0536